

JOURNAL OF POLICY AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (JPDS)



Editorial Policy

The Journal of Policy and Development Studies (JPDS) is indexed and a member of Arabian Group of Journals. It is a professional and academic discussion and research in development related issues across the globe. The journal is published four times a year (February, May, August and November).

Interested contributors should type their scientific papers on A4 size with wide margins and single line spacing in 12 fonts Times New Roman. It should not exceed 15 pages including the abstract of not more than 200 words. Not more than five keywords should be provided immediately after abstract. The paper should be empirical or theoretical, well researched, and persuasive. It should also include: brief profile of the author including institutional affiliation and status, title of paper, abstract, introduction, statement of problem, review of related literature, method of investigation, discussion of findings and recommendations. Authors should include their phone numbers including addresses and e-mail.

Articles must be in conformity with the American Psychological Association (APA) documentation style 6th edition. Journal titles should be abbreviated for multiple citations in the same year, a,b,c, should be used immediately following the year of publication.

Manuscript submission is online. See the e mail address below..

All correspondence should be addressed to the Executive Managing Editor

Emma E.O. Chukwuemeka, Ph.D

Associate Professor of Public Administration

Nnamdi Azikiwe University

P.M.B 5025, Awka, Anambra State, Nigeria

E-mail: ee.chukwuemeka@unizik.edu.ng or hrvkonsult@yahoo.com or editor@arabianjbm.com

Website: www.arabianjbm.com/JPDS_index.php

: 08060967169; 08052671039

The views expressed in the articles do not reflect that of the Editorial board but of the author(s) concerned.



Subscription rates are as follows:

	<i>Individual</i>	<i>Institutions</i>
<i>Inside Nigeria</i>	<i>N1500</i>	<i>N1800</i>
<i>Outside Nigeria</i>	<i>USD 25</i>	<i>USD 30</i>

Journal of Policy and Development Studies

©Zainab Arabian Research Society for Multidisciplinary Issues, Dubai, United Arab Emirate/ Centre for Social Science Research Enugu, Nigeria

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in an form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or any other information storage and retrieval system, without prior permission of the publishers.

Editorial Board

Chief Editor

Prof. Titus O. Enudu, PhD, ESUT Business School

Editor

Assoc. Prof. Emma E.O. Chukwuemeka, PhD,
Department of Public Administration, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka

Members

Prof. B.C. Nwankwo, Ph.D – Kogi State University Ayingba

Prof. C. Ofuebe, Ph.D – University of Nigeria, Nsukka

D. Stamatakis , Ph.D– Athens National and Kapodistrian University

Ehsan Azhar - Zainab Arabian Research Society for Multidisciplinary Issues Dubai

Chukwuemeka Okafor, D.Admin – University of Fort Hare South Africa

S. Jabulani, – University of Swaziland

Ogochukwu G. Okafor, PhD – Nnamdi Azikiwe University Awka, Nigeria

Consulting Editors

Prof. B.C. Osioma, Ph.D – Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka

Prof. Anis Mahomed Karodia – Regent Business School, Durban South Africa

Prof. Emma Okoye, Ph.D - Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka

Prof. Charles Okigbo, Ph.D – North Dakota State University, United State of America

Patrick Ezepe, Ph.D – Sheffield Hallam University, United Kingdom

Prof. Ike Ndolo, Ph.D – Enugu State University of Science and Technology

Prof. KunleAwotokun, Ph.D – Obafemi Awolowo University, Ife

The Contributors

- (1) Okoroyibo Eloho Elizabeth – Dept of Accountancy Delta State Polytechnic Ozoro
- (2) Theophilus Ugwoke, Christopher Dike – Dept. of Economics, Madonna University Okija
- (3) Clem Nwakoby, Emena Uchechukwu Okorie, Lawrence Uchenna Okoye – Dept of Banking/Finance Nnamdi Azikiwe University Awka
- (4) Egberi O. Edith, Ozigbo Sylvester – Dept. of Accountancy, Delta State Polytechnic Ozoro
- (5) Okechukwu Elizabeth – Dept of Business Administration, Enugu State University Enugu
- (6) Linda Anyalebechi – Medical Library Amaku Awka, Chukwuemeka Odumegwu University
- (7) Nebo Gerald, Jude Eze – Dept of Marketing, Enugu State University of Science and Tech.
- (8) Chibueze Aniebo – Dept of Economics, Madonna University Okija
- (9) Callistus Ogu – Dept of Economics, Imo State University Owerri
- (10) Martin Nwoba, Udoikah Joseph – Dept of Public Administration, Ebonyi State University
- (11) Orife Catherine – Dept of Accountancy Delta State Polytechnic Ozoro
- (12) `Ohaeri Chibuike – Dept of Public Administration, Imo State Polytechnic Umuagwo
- (13) Chukwu Emmanuel O. – Dept of Public Administration, Nnamdi Azikiwe University Awka
- (14) Eneh Max, Aloysius Aduma – Dept of Public Admin. Enugu State University of Science and Tech, Enugu
- (15) Onyinye Eneh – Dept of Accountancy Nnamdi Azikiwe University Awka
- (16) Okorie Chinyem, Ibegbunam Andreas Brutus – Dept of Marketing, Delta State Polytechnic Ozoro
- (17) Paul Elekwa – Dept of Economics Madonna University, Okija
- (18) Omid Reza Ali Hosseini - Master of Public Administration, Science and Research Branch, Islamic Azad University, Guilan, Iran
- (19) Hossein Ganijinia - Department of public administration, Islamic Azad University, Rasht Branch, Rasht, Iran
- (20) Morad Rezaei Dizgah - Department of public administration, Islamic Azad University, Rasht Branch, Rasht, Iran
- (21) Shahram Khodabandeh - Department of public administration, Islamic Azad University, Rasht Branch, Rasht, Iran